

**CLASS:-12TH POLITICAL SCIENCE, CHAPTER:-01**

**Very Short Answer Type Questions [1 Mark]**

**1. Why was the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation also called Western Alliance?**

**Answer:** The North Atlantic Treaty Organisation was an association of twelve states. All these states belonged to western Europe. Therefore, this association was also called Western Alliance.

**2. Name the two superpowers responsible for Cold War. When did the world become unipolar?**

**Answer:** The US and USSR were responsible for Cold War. The world became unipolar in 1991 after disintegration of USSR.

**3. What does USSR stand for?**

**Answer:** Union of Soviet Socialist Republic.

**4. When did NATO and WARSAW PACT come into existence?**

**Answer:** NATO—April 1949

**WARSAW PACT—1955**

**5. Mention the period of first and second World Wars.**

**Answer:** First World War: 1914-1918

**Second World 1939-1945**